


```

        numBytes = blob_status.ramdiskSize;
        maxSize = INITRD_LEN;
        if(blob_status.ramdiskType == fromFlash) {
            SerialOutputString("*** No ramdisk downloaded \n");
            return;
        }
        SerialOutputString("Saving ramdisk to flash ");
    } else {
        SerialOutputString("*** Don't know how to flash \n");
        SerialOutputString(commandline);
        SerialOutputString("\n\n");
        return;
    }
    if(numBytes > maxSize) {
        SerialOutputString("*** Downloaded image too large for flash
area \n");

        SerialOutputString("*** (0x");
        SerialOutputHex(numBytes);
        SerialOutputString(" downloaded, maximum size is 0x");
        SerialOutputHex(maxSize);
        SerialOutputString(" bytes) \n");
        return;
    }
    EraseBlocks(block);
    SerialOutputByte(' ');
    WriteBlocksFromMem(block, (u32 *)startAddress, numBytes);
    SerialOutputString(" done \n");
}

```

1. Flash()

Flash() 가 cmdline “flash “가 ,
“blob”, “kernel”, “ramdisk” , flash write
. Write flash block
(EraseBlocks()), block (WriteBlocksFromMem()). EraseBlocks()
가 block bIBlob, bIKernel, bIRamdisk ,
flash.h enum . EraseBlocks() flash.c . ,

WriteBlocksFromMem() 가 argument block
 가 block block (startAddress) ,
 (numbytes)가 . flash
 , flash write 가
 가 . WriteBlocksFromMem() flash.c .
 startAddress가 가 , ,
 . , BLOB BLOB_RAM_BASE(=0xC1000000),
 blob_status.blobSize, BLOB_LEN(=0x10000) ,
 KERNEL_RAM_BASE(=0xC0008000), blob_status.kernelSize, KERNEL_LEN(=0xc0000)
 가 , RAM RAMDISK_RAM_BASE(=0xC0800000),
 blob_status.ramdiskSize, INITRD_LEN(=0x280000) . , download
 command downloading image 가 가 .

```

void EraseBlocks(tBlockType which)
{
    char *thisBlock;
    int numBlocks, i;

    switch(which) {
    case bIBlob:
        thisBlock = (char *)BLOB_START;
        numBlocks = NUM_BLOB_BLOCKS;
        break;
    case bIKernel:
        thisBlock = (char *)KERNEL_START;
        numBlocks = NUM_KERNEL_BLOCKS;
        break;
    case bIRamdisk:
        thisBlock = (char *)INITRD_START;
        numBlocks = NUM_INITRD_BLOCKS;
        break;
    default:
        /* this should not happen */
        return;
    }
    for(i = 0; i < numBlocks; i ++, thisBlock += MAIN_BLOCK_SIZE) {
  
```

```

        SerialOutputByte('.');
        led_toggle();
        if((EraseOne(thisBlock) & STATUS_ERASE_ERR) != 0) {
            SerialOutputString("\n*** Erase error at address 0x");
            SerialOutputHex((u32)thisBlock);
            SerialOutputByte(' \n');
            return;
        }
    }
} /* EraseBlocks */

```

2. EraseBlocks()

```

EraseBlocks()          bBlockType  which          switch
, bBlob              BLOB              , bKernel
kernel , bRamdisk    RAM disk가 가 block
                    block          thisBlock  numBlocks
가                  XXX_START  NUM_XXX_BLOCKS
flash              EraseOne() 가          block
                    block          가
가      MAIN_BLOCK_SIZE  32768 * 4(= 32K * 4 = 128K) Bytes가

```

```

static u32 EraseOne(const char *whichOne)
{
    /* Routine to erase one block of flash */
    volatile u32 *writeMe = (u32 *)whichOne;
    u32 result;
#ifdef SHANNON || defined NESA
    /* SHANNON NESA가 가 */
    ...
    return 0;
#else
    *writeMe = data_to_flash(ERASE_SETUP);
    *writeMe = data_to_flash(ERASE_CONFIRM);
    do {
        *writeMe = data_to_flash(STATUS_READ);
        result = data_from_flash(*writeMe);
    } while (result != 0);
}

```

```

    } while((~result & STATUS_BUSY) != 0);
    *writeMe = data_to_flash(READ_ARRAY);
    return result;
#endif
} /* EraseOne */

```

3. EraseOne()

```

EraseOne()   가      block      . Flash
              .      setup      (ERASE_SETUP)
              , confirm  ERASE_CONFIRM  flash
flash가     .      do{} while() loop
              .      , flash가
STATUS_READ  , flash      , result      .      NOT
STATUS_BUSY AND      ,      0      .      , flash가
              delay
data_to_flash()  data_from_flash()  flashasm.S      .1

```

```

void WriteBlocksFromMem(tBlockType type, const u32 *source, int length)
{
    volatile u32 *flashBase;
    u32 result;
    int maxLength, i;

    ...

    if((u32)source & 0x03) {
        SerialOutputString("*** Source is not on a word boundary: 0x");
        SerialOutputHex((u32)source);
        SerialOutputByte(' \n');
        return;
    }

    if(length & 0x03)
        length += 0x04;
    length &= ~((u32) 0x03);
}

```

¹ LART board

data_to_flash() data_from_flash()
 , subroutine return

```

switch(type) {
case bIBlob:
    flashBase = (u32 *)BLOB_START;
    maxLength = BLOB_LEN;
    break;
case bIKernel:
    flashBase = (u32 *)KERNEL_START;
    maxLength = KERNEL_LEN;
    break;
case bIRamdisk:
    flashBase = (u32 *)INITRD_START;
    maxLength = INITRD_LEN;
    break;
default:
    /* this should not happen */
    return;
}
if(length > maxLength)
    length = maxLength;

```

4. WriteBlocksFromMem()

WriteBlocksFromMem() 가 block type(bIBlob, bIKernel, bIRamdisk) (source), (length) . length가 4byte (alignment) . block type, flash (flashBase) BLOB_START, KERNEL_START, INITRD_START 가, block 가 BLOB_LEN, KERNEL_LEN, INITRD_LEN . 가 (maxLength) .

```

...
for(i = 0; i < length; i += 4, flashBase++, source++) {
    if((i % MAIN_BLOCK_SIZE) == 0) {
        SerialOutputByte('.');
        led_toggle();
    }
}

```


ERASE_CONFIRM	0x00D000D0	Erase가
PGM_SETUP	0x00400040	flash (program)
STATUS_READ	0x00700070	, block erase , program, lock bit
STATUS_CLEAR	0x00500050	clear
STATUS_BUSY	0x00800080	flash가 BUSY
STATUS_ERASE_ERR	0x00200020	flash erase 가
STATUS_PGM_ERR	0x00100010	flash program 가

1. Flash status

flash
flash.c

1.1.1.2. Help Command & Status Command

Help command BLOB PrintHelp()

```
void PrintHelp(void)
{
    SerialOutputString("Help for " PACKAGE " " VERSION ", the LART
bootloader \n");
    SerialOutputString("The following commands are supported: \n");
    SerialOutputString("* boot [kernel options] Boot Linux with optional
kernel options \n");
    SerialOutputString("* clock PPCR MDCNFG MDCAS0 MDCAS1 MDCAS2 \n");
    SerialOutputString(" Set the SA1100 core clock
and DRAM timings \n");
    SerialOutputString(" (WARNING: dangerous
command!) \n");
}
```

```

        SerialOutputString(" * download {blob|kernel|ramdisk} Download
blob/kernel/ramdisk image to RAM \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * flash {blob|kernel|ramdisk} Copy
blob/kernel/ramdisk from RAM to flash \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * help Get this help \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * reblob Restart blob from
RAM \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * reboot Reboot system \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * reload {blob|kernel|ramdisk} Reload
blob/kernel/ramdisk from flash to RAM \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * reset Reset terminal \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * speed Set download
speed \n");
        SerialOutputString(" * status Display current
status \n");
    }

```

6. PrintHelp()

, LART가 BLOB package ,
가 .

Status command BLOB ,
PrintStatus() display . PrintHelp()
가 main.c .

```

void PrintStatus(void)
{
    /* BLOB package . */
    SerialOutputString("Bootloader : " PACKAGE " \n");
    SerialOutputString("Version : " VERSION " \n");
    SerialOutputString("Running from : ");
    /* BLOB . */
    if(RunningFromInternal())
        SerialOutputString("internal");
    else

```

```

        SerialOutputString("external");
/* Flash . */
    SerialOutputString(" flash\nBlockSize : 0x");
    SerialOutputHex(blob_status.blockSize); /* Flash block size */
    SerialOutputString("\nDownload speed: "); /* Download speed */
    PrintSerialSpeed(blob_status.downloadSpeed);
    SerialOutputString(" baud \n");
/* Blob . */
    SerialOutputString("Blob : ");
    if(blob_status.blobType == fromFlash) {
        SerialOutputString("from flash \n");
    } else {
        SerialOutputString("downloaded, ");
        SerialOutputDec(blob_status.blobSize);
        SerialOutputString(" bytes \n");
    }
/* Kernel . */
    SerialOutputString("Kernel : ");
    if(blob_status.kernelType == fromFlash) {
        SerialOutputString("from flash \n");
    } else {
        SerialOutputString("downloaded, ");
        SerialOutputDec(blob_status.kernelSize);
        SerialOutputString(" bytes \n");
    }
/* RAM disk . */
    SerialOutputString("Ramdisk : ");
    if(blob_status.ramdiskType == fromFlash) {
        SerialOutputString("from flash \n");
    } else {
        SerialOutputString("downloaded, ");
        SerialOutputDec(blob_status.ramdiskSize);
        SerialOutputString(" bytes \n");
    }
}
}

```

7. PrintStatus()

PrintStatus() blob_status 가 ,
 BLOB (BLOB, kernel, RAM disk)
 가 가
 image가 download , flash 가 .

1.1.1.3. Reblob Command

Reblob RAM download flash 가 BLOB
 . Reblob() 가 , main.c .

```
void Reblob(void)
{
    void (*blob)(void) = (void (*)(void))BLOB_RAM_BASE;

    SerialOutputString("Restarting blob from RAM... \n \n");
    msleep(500);
    blob();
}
```

8. Reblob()

Reblob() delay , BLOB
 . download flash read BLOB jump .
 msleep() time.c .

```
void msleep(unsigned int msec)
{
    u32 ticks, start, end;
    int will_overflow = 0;
    int has_overflow = 0;
    int reached = 0;

    if(msec == 0)
        return;

    ticks = (TICKS_PER_SECOND * msec) / 1000;
    start = TimerGetTime();
    /* this could overflow, but it nicely wraps around which is
    * exactly what we want
```

```

    */
    end = start + ticks;
    /* detect the overflow */
    if(end < start) {
        TimerClearOverflow();
        will_overflow = 1;
    }
    do {
        if(will_overflow && !has_overflow) {
            if(TimerDetectOverflow())
                has_overflow = 1;
            continue;
        }
        if(TimerGetTime() >= end)
            reached = 1;
    } while(!reached);
}

```

9. msleep()

msleep() 가 sleep 가
 millisecond . Millisecond tick ticks ,
 (TimerGetTime()) start .
 end , end가 start overflow가
 overflow TimerClearOverflow() . overflow
 가 will_overflow 1 .
 do{} while() loop (end)
 . Loop overflow가
 TimerDetectOverflow() overflow가 ,
 has_overflow 1 . , loop
 delay .

1.1.1.4. Reboot Command

SA1100 Reset Controller Register RSRR(Reset Controller Software Reset Register) RCSR(Reset Controller Status Register) . RSRR software reset bit 가 , bit , SA1100 reset . RCSR CPU reset 가

reset SA1100 .

- Hardware reset : hardware reset .
- Software reset : software reset .
- Watchdog reset : watchdog reset .
- Sleep mode reset : sleep mode reset .

reset hardware, software, watchdog, sleep mode
bit , reset hardware reset bit 1 ,
0 clear . register bit 1 write bit clear
. bit 0 , 1
reserved bit 가 ,

0 .

```
void Reboot(void)
{
    SerialOutputString("Rebooting... \n \n");
    msleep(500);
    RCSR = 0;
    RSRR = 1;
}
```

10. Reboot()

Reboot command booting . delay
RCSR(=0x90030004 : Reset Controller Status Register) 0 ,
RSRR(=0x90030000 : Reset Software Reset Register) 1 , software reset
resigster ~/include/asm-arm/arch-sa1100/SA-1100.h

1.1.1.5. Reload Command

Reload command Reload() . argument
, BLOB, kernel, RAM disk load .

1.1.1.6. Reset Command

Reset command terminal speed .
ResetTerminal() . main.c ,


```

    } else if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "38k4", 4) == 0) {
        blob_status.downloadSpeed = baud38k4;
    } else if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "57600", 5) == 0) {
        blob_status.downloadSpeed = baud57k6;
    } else if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "57k6", 4) == 0) {
        blob_status.downloadSpeed = baud57k6;
    } else if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "115200", 6) == 0) {
        blob_status.downloadSpeed = baud115k2;
    } else if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "115k2", 5) == 0) {
        blob_status.downloadSpeed = baud115k2;
    } else {
        SerialOutputString("*** Invalid download speed value \n");
        SerialOutputString(commandline);
        SerialOutputString("\n\n*** Valid values are: \n");
        SerialOutputString("*** 1200, 9600, 19200, 38400, 57600,
115200, \n");
        SerialOutputString("*** 1k2, 9k6, 19k2, 38k4, 57k6, and 115k2 \n");
    }
    SerialOutputString("Download speed set to ");
    PrintSerialSpeed(blob_status.downloadSpeed);
    SerialOutputString(" baud \n");
}

```

12. SetDownloadSpeed()

(MyStrNCmp()) blob_status.downloadSpeed
 download speed 1200, 9600, 19200, 38400, 57600,
 115200 bps가 ,
 download speed가 , download speed
 download , hardware
 blob_status downloadSpeed
 PrintSerialSpeed() main.c 가 ,
 serial .

```

void PrintSerialSpeed(eBauds speed)
{
    switch(speed) {

```

```

case baud1k2:
    SerialOutputDec(1200);
    break;
case baud9k6:
    SerialOutputDec(9600);
    break;
case baud19k2:
    SerialOutputDec(19200);
    break;
case baud38k4:
    SerialOutputDec(38400);
    break;
case baud57k6:
    SerialOutputDec(57600);
    break;
case baud115k2:
    SerialOutputDec(115200);
    break;
default:
    SerialOutputString("(unknown)");
    break;
}
}

```

13. PrintSerialSpeed()

serial	switch	speed	SerialOutputDec()
	.		
	SA1100 boot loader	BLOB	. ,
blob	loading 가	flash	,
serial	downloading	, RAM disk	
	. BLOB flash	Jflash	
	.	,	
가	.		