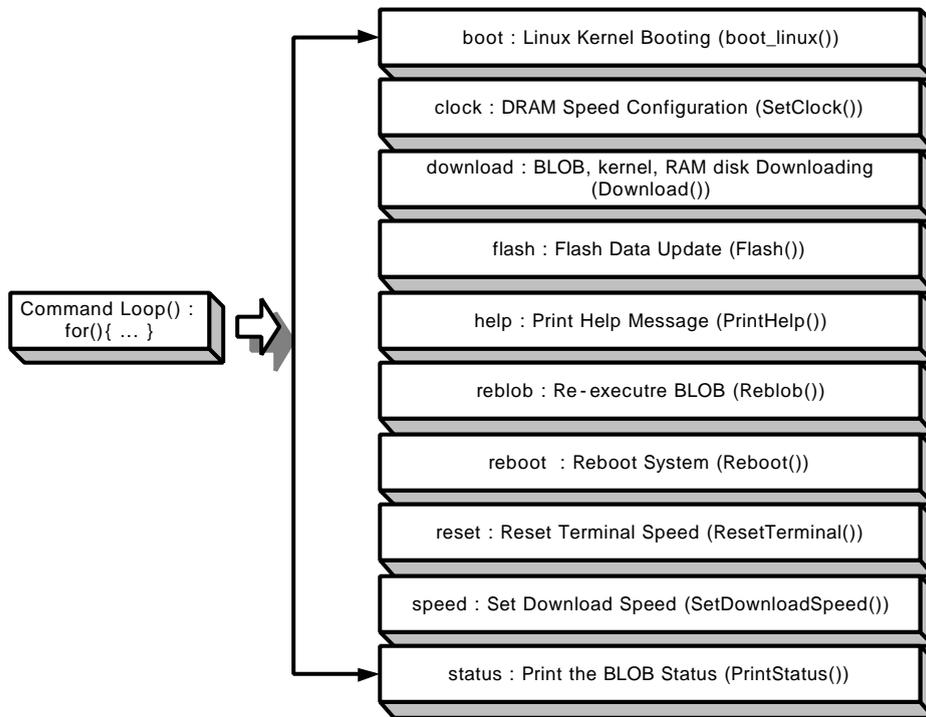


1.1.1. BLOB command

main() BLOB가 command , command가 boot, clock, download, flash, help, reblob, reboot, reload, reset, speed, status command . BLOB command가 source 가 command 10 , Linux booting .



1. BLOB Command Loop

[1] BLOB command , command boot, clock, download, flash, help, reblob, reboot, reset, speed, status 가 , BLOB , BLOB , RAM disk downloading 가, reboot RAM command loop serial BLOB .

1.1.1.1. Boot Command

Boot command . , boot boot_linux()
 , 가 commandline 4 . ,
boot command line
가 .

1.1.1.2. Clock Command

Clock command clock option ,
SetClock() . SetClock() DRAM
 , speed clock.c

```
/* Struct with the SA-1100 PLL + DRAM parameter registers */
enum {
    SA_PPCR,
    SA_MDCNFG,
    SA_MDCAS0,
    SA_MDCAS1,
    SA_MDCAS2
};
...
void SetClock(char *commandline)
{
    int i;
    u32 regs[5];
    u32 startTime, currentTime;

    for(i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        commandline = GetHexValue(commandline, &regs[i]);
#warning "FIXME: GetHexValue() returns NULL after the fifth call..."
        if((commandline == NULL) && (i != 4)) {
            SerialOutputString(__FUNCTION__ ": can't get hex values \n");
            return;
        }
    }
}
/* we go slower, so first set PLL register */
```

```

PPCR = regs[SA_PPCR];
MDCNFG = regs[SA_MDCNFG];
MDCAS0 = regs[SA_MDCAS0];
MDCAS1 = regs[SA_MDCAS1];
MDCAS2 = regs[SA_MDCAS2];
/* sleep for a second */
startTime = TimerGetTime();
for(;;) {
    currentTime = TimerGetTime();
    if((currentTime - startTime) > (u32)TICKS_PER_SECOND)
        return;
}
} /* SetClock */

```

1. SetClock()

SetClock()	commandline	가	GetHexValue()	.
Command line	regs[]		register	.
GetHexValue()	return	NULL	loop	,
commandline				, SerialOutputString()
error가			return	.
			PPCR, MDCNFG, MDCAS0, MDCAS1, MDCAS2	
			가	, 1
delay	(for).			

```

int MyIsXDigit(char isdigit) {
    if ((isdigit >= '0' && isdigit <= '9' ) ||
        (isdigit >= 'a' && isdigit <= 'f'))
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
} /* MyIsXDigit */

```

```

int MyXDigitValue(char isdigit) {
    if (isdigit >= '0' && isdigit <= '9' )
        return isdigit - '0';
    if (isdigit >= 'a' && isdigit <= 'f')

```

```

    return 10 + isdigit - 'a';
return -1;
} /* MyXDigitValue */

```

2. MyIsXDigit() MyXDigitValue()

```

MyIsXDigit()   MyXDigitValue()   GetHexValue()
               .   가               hexadecimal
hexadecimal   .
    MyIsXDigit()   (isdigit)   ,   '0' '9'
, 'a' 'f'   1   ,   0   . MyXDigitValue()
               (isdigit)   ,   가 '0' '9'   ,   가
가   ASCII   '0'   ,   'a' 'f'   ,   가 가
    ASCII   'a'   10   .   ,   가 가
hexadecimal   10   .

```

```

/* Converts 8 characters 0-9a-f into a 4 byte hexadecimal value */
char *GetHexValue(char *commandline,u32 *value)
{
    int i;

    if(commandline[0] == '\0') {
        SerialOutputString(__FUNCTION__ ": zero length string \n");
        return(NULL);
    }
    *value=0x00;
    if (MyStrNCmp(commandline, " 0x", 3) == 0) {
        commandline +=3;
    } else if(commandline[0] == ' ') {
        commandline +=1;
    } else {
        SerialOutputString(__FUNCTION__ ":value not hexadecimal \n");
        return NULL;
    }
    SerialOutputString("char: ");
    SerialOutputString(commandline);
    SerialOutputByte(' ');
}

```

```

for (i=0; i<8;i++) {
    if (*commandline == ' \0') {
        SerialOutputString(__FUNCTION__ ":hex value not 32 bits \n");
        return NULL;
    } else {
        if (MyIsXDigit(*commandline) == 0) {
            SerialOutputString("hex value contains invalid characters \n");
            return NULL;
        } else {
            *value |= (u32) MyXDigitValue(*commandline) << ((7-i)*4);
        }
    }
    commandline++;
}
SerialOutputString("hex 0x");
SerialOutputHex(*value);
SerialOutputByte(' \r');
return commandline;
} /* GetHexValue */

```

3. GetHexValue()

commandline 가 ,
 NULL 가 *value ,
 commandline 가 ' 0x' 가 , commandline 3
 가 , ' 0x' 가 , commandline[0]
 spece(= " ") , commandline 가
 가 , NULL
 commandline , for loop 8
 decimal , commandline[] ' \0'
 , NULL , commandline[]
 hexadecimal 가 , NULL
 , 가 , hexadecimal decimal
 MyXDigitValue() bit
 position shift value가 가 OR ,

1 space , 3 .

```

        cmdline = cmdline + 1;
        SerialOutputXXX(
            cmdline
            cmdline
            cmdline
            가 , clock
            .

```

1.1.1.3. Download Command

Download command MyStrNCmp() , 'download ' space . , download 가 . Download() main.c .

```

void Download(char *commandline)
{
    u32 startAddress = 0;
    int bufLen;
    int *numRead = 0;

    if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "blob", 4) == 0) {
        /* download blob */
        startAddress = BLOB_RAM_BASE;
        bufLen = blob_status.blockSize - BLOB_BLOCK_OFFSET;
        numRead = &blob_status.blobSize;
        blob_status.blobType = fromDownload;
    } else if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "kernel", 6) == 0) {
        /* download kernel */
        startAddress = KERNEL_RAM_BASE;
        bufLen = blob_status.blockSize - KERNEL_BLOCK_OFFSET;
        numRead = &blob_status.kernelSize;
        blob_status.kernelType = fromDownload;
    } else if(MyStrNCmp(commandline, "ramdisk", 7) == 0) {
        /* download ramdisk */
        startAddress = RAMDISK_RAM_BASE;
        bufLen = blob_status.blockSize - RAMDISK_BLOCK_OFFSET;
        numRead = &blob_status.ramdiskSize;

```

```

        blob_status.ramdiskType = fromDownload;
    } else {
        SerialOutputString("*** Don't know how to download \n");
        SerialOutputString(commandline);
        SerialOutputString("\n\n");
        return;
    }

```

4. Download()

```

Download()      BLOB      kernel      RAM disk      download      .      ,
commandline          blob          startAddress
BLOB_RAM_BASE(=0xc1000000)      ,      bufLen      blob_status.blockSize      -
BLOB_BLOCK_OFFSET(=0x00000000)      . Serial      byte
numRead          blob_status.blobSize      가      , blob_status.blobType
    serial      downloading      fromDownload      .
    downloading      .

Kernel      downloading      startAddress
KERNEL_RAM_BASE(=0xC0008000)      ,      bufLen      blob_status.blockSize      -
KERNEL_BLOCK_OFFSET(=0x00008000)      . numRead      blob_status.kernelSize
    , blob_status.kernelType      fromDownload      .
RAM      disk      download      startAddress
RAMDISK_RAM_BASE(=0xC0800000)      ,      bufLen      blob_status.blockSize      -
RAMDISK_BLOCK_OFFSET(=0x00800000)      .      numRead
blob_status.ramdiskSize      , blob_status.ramdiskType      fromDownload
    .      download      .

```

```

    SerialOutputString("Switching to ");
    PrintSerialSpeed(blob_status.downloadSpeed);
    SerialOutputString(" baud \n");
    SerialOutputString("You have 60 seconds to switch your terminal emulator to
the same speed and \n");
    SerialOutputString("start downloading. After that " PACKAGE " will switch back
to 9600 baud. \n");
    SerialInit(blob_status.downloadSpeed);
    *numRead = UUDecode((char *)startAddress, bufLen);

```

```

        SerialOutputString("\n(Please switch your terminal emulator back to 9600
        baud) \n");
        if(*numRead < 0) {
            /* something went wrong */
            SerialOutputString("*** Uudecode receive failed \n");

            /* reload the correct memory */
            Reload(commandline);
            SerialInit(baud9k6);
            return;
        }
        SerialOutputString("Received ");
        SerialOutputDec(*numRead);
        SerialOutputString(" (0x");
        SerialOutputHex(*numRead);
        SerialOutputString(") bytes. \n");
        SerialInit(baud9k6);
    }
}

```

5. Download() ()

downloading . serial speed
 . Download speed 115200 bps가 ,
 serial (SerialInit()). , UUDecode()
 downloading . UUDecode() startAddress
 bufLen downloading . ,
 serial speed(9600 bps) SerialInit() 가 .
 downloading 가 , load Reload()
 가 . downloading , downloading

```

int UUDecode(char *bufBase, int bufLen)
{
    /*
     * Receives and decodes an incoming uuencoded stream. Returns the number of
     * bytes put in the buffer on success, or -1 otherwise. */

    int n, linesReceived = 0;

```

```

char ch, *p;
int bytesWritten = 0, retries = 0;
char buf[INT_BUF_SIZE];

/* Search for header line. We don't care about the mode or filename */
retries = 0;
do {
    SerialInputString(buf, sizeof(buf), 6);
    TEST_MAX_RETRIES;
} while (MyStrNCmp(buf, "begin ", 6) != 0);

```

6. UUDecode()

UUDecode()	uudec.c	.	UUDecode	UUEncode
Unix-to-Unix copy				binary file
	input	, begin	가	.
buffer	INT_BUF_SIZE (=1024 bytes)	.		

```

/* for each input line */
for (;;) {
    if (SerialInputString(p = buf, sizeof(buf), 2) == 0) {
        SerialOutputString("\ n*** Short file. Aborting \ n");
        return -1;
    }
    /* Status print to show where we are at right now */
    if((linesReceived++ & 0x007F) == 0) {
        SerialOutputByte('.');
    }
    /*
     * `n' is used to avoid writing out all the characters
     * at the end of the file.
     */
    if ((n = DEC(*p)) <= 0)
        break;

```

7. UUDecode() ()

For loop serial downloading .

header , 가 . download ,
 file -1 . line 가
 (=0x007F) , “.” serial .
 DEC() decoding , .

```
#define INT_BUF_SIZE 1024
#define MAX_RETRIES 10

#define TEST_MAX_RETRIES do { \
    if(retries++ > MAX_RETRIES) { \
        SerialOutputString("\n*** Timeout exceeded. Aborting. \n"); \
        return -1; \
    } \
} while(0)

#define DEC(c) (((c) - ' ') & 077) /* single character decode */
#define IS_DEC(c) ( (((c) - ' ') >= 0) && (((c) - ' ') <= 077 + 1) )
/* #define IS_DEC(c) (1) */

#define OUT_OF_RANGE do { \
    SerialOutputByte(' \n'); \
    SerialOutputString(buf); \
    SerialOutputString("\n*** Received character out of range. Aborting. \n"); \
    return -1; \
} while(0)

#define PUT_CHAR(x) do { \
    if(bytesWritten < bufLen) \
        bufBase[bytesWritten++] = x; \
} while(0)
```

8. ucodec.c

, DEC() (c) ‘ ‘ , 07²7 AND

² C 8 format . , binay 01110111(b)가
 , hexadecimal 0x77 . , 가 (8bit).

```

    . IS_DEC()                (c)가 decoding
    , (c) ' '                0 077 + 1   가
OUT_OF_RANGE                가
    , PUT_CHAR()            buffer
    , DEC()                  decoding   가

```

```

for (++p; n > 0; p += 4, n -= 3)
    if (n >= 3) {
        if (!(IS_DEC(*p) && IS_DEC(*(p + 1)) &&
            IS_DEC(*(p + 2)) && IS_DEC(*(p + 3))))
            OUT_OF_RANGE;
        ch = DEC(p[0]) << 2 | DEC(p[1]) >> 4;
        PUT_CHAR(ch);
        ch = DEC(p[1]) << 4 | DEC(p[2]) >> 2;
        PUT_CHAR(ch);
        ch = DEC(p[2]) << 6 | DEC(p[3]);
        PUT_CHAR(ch);
    }
else {
    if (n >= 1) {
        if (!(IS_DEC(*p) && IS_DEC(*(p + 1))))
            OUT_OF_RANGE;
        ch = DEC(p[0]) << 2 | DEC(p[1]) >> 4;
        PUT_CHAR(ch);
    }
    if (n >= 2) {
        if (!(IS_DEC(*(p + 1)) &&
            IS_DEC(*(p + 2))))
            OUT_OF_RANGE;
        ch = DEC(p[1]) << 4 | DEC(p[2]) >> 2;
        PUT_CHAR(ch);
    }
    if (n >= 3) {
        if (!(IS_DEC(*(p + 2)) &&

```



```

#if 0
/* ENC is the basic 1 character encoding function to make a char printing */
#define ENC(c) ((c) ? ((c) & 077) + ' ': '')
void UUEncode(char *bufBase, int bufLen) {
    register int ch, n;
    register char *p;
    char buf[80];

    SerialOutputString("begin 644 testme.jdb \n");
    while (bufLen > 0) {
        n = (bufLen > 45) ? 45 : bufLen;
        MyMemCpyChar(buf, bufBase, n);
        bufBase += n;
        bufLen -= n;
        ch = ENC(n);
        SerialOutputByte(ch);
        for (p = buf; n > 0; n -= 3, p += 3) {
            ch = *p >> 2;
            ch = ENC(ch);
            SerialOutputByte(ch);
            ch = ((*p << 4) & 060) | ((p[1] >> 4) & 017);
            ch = ENC(ch);
            SerialOutputByte(ch);
            ch = ((p[1] << 2) & 074) | ((p[2] >> 6) & 03);
            ch = ENC(ch);
            SerialOutputByte(ch);
            ch = p[2] & 077;
            ch = ENC(ch);
            SerialOutputByte(ch);
        }
        SerialOutputByte(' \n');
    }
    ch = ENC(' \0');
    SerialOutputByte(ch);
    SerialOutputByte(' \n');
    SerialOutputString("end \n");
}

```

```

} /* UUEncode */
#endif

```

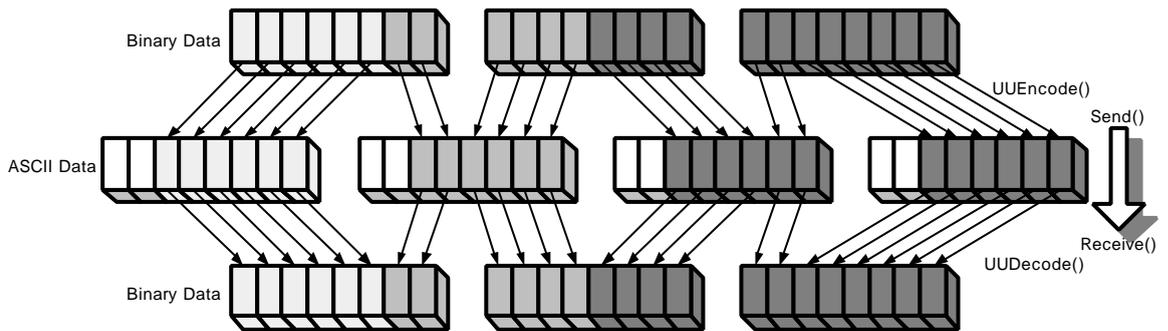
11. UUEncode()

```

UUEncode()          upload          UUDecode()
.                  가                ,   #if 0 ~ #endif          compile
,
ENC()               encoding          .   decoding
.                  가                ,   077 AND          ‘ ‘
,                  ‘ ‘                .   “begin .. “
serial              , buffer 45        .   encoding
(45                 ) encoding        buffer(buf)
,                   n ENC()           encoding , serial
.                   buffer            3 encoding , serial
.                   ‘ \n’             , loop가
.                   encoding          , ‘ \0’ encoding가 , ‘ \n’
,                   ‘end \n’ encoding

```

UUDecoding UUEncoding
 . UUdecode UUencode
 encoding가 decoding utility
 . Unix
 UU(Unix - to - Unix)
 porting ,
 . text(
 .)가 binary
 . , binary 7 bit ASCII



2. UUEncode UUDecode

[2] binary data UUencode ASCII
,
UUdecode decoding binary .